

#### Zero waste to landfill

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Wessex Energy & Environmental Management Group meeting
29 January 2018 - Blandford





**Precycle** for Dorset

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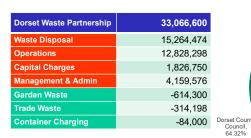
## Introduction

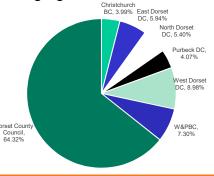
- DWP
- · Recycle for Dorset collection service
- · Quantities of household waste
- · Cost of waste
- Household campaigns
  - Right stuff right bin
  - · Slim your bins
- · Where does it go
- · Zero waste to landfill
- Commercial waste services



## **Dorset Waste Partnership**

6 district and borough councils plus county council Governed through a joint committee (councillors) Supported by a joint commissioning group (officers) £33m budget (17/18) – cost sharing agreement





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#### What we do

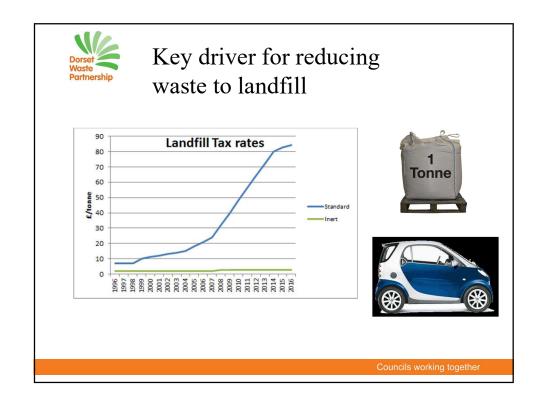
All waste-related services on behalf of the 7 partners:

- Rubbish collection
- Recycling (including garden waste)
- Household recycling centres (HRCs)
- Mini recycling centres
- Waste treatment and disposal
- Street cleansing
- Education/awareness
- Closed landfills
- Enforcement



# 'recycle for Dorset' achievements

- Adoption uniform collection service replaced 12 different systems (inc 3 different food collections)
- Roll-out of 'recycle for Dorset' to 200,000 households
- Doubling of recycling
- £3.3m annual saving (16/17)
- Overall 59.4% recycling rate (16/17)

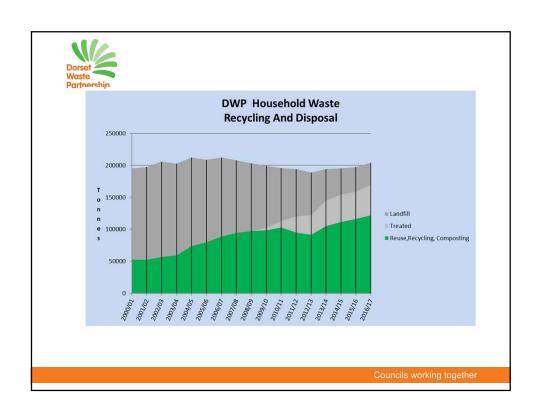




# Cost of dealing with waste

Gate fees  Residual (cost p/t: £95-£110)	1 tonne diverted from rubbish saving	1% rubbish saved*	5% rubbish saved*	10% rubbish saved*
Avoided waste	£95 - £110	£62k -	£311k -	£622k -
(prevention)		£72k	£360k	£720k
Recycling (cost /	£75 - £118	£49k -	£230k -	£491k -
income p/t £20 cost		£77k	£385k	£772k
to £8 income)				
Food (cost p/t £35-	£60 – £65	£39k -	£196k -	£393k -
£45)		£43k	£213k	£425k

\*Based on kerbside collected rubbish 65,435 tonnes (Oct14 – Sept15)









## Area campaigns - RSRB



Somerford, Christchurch – 2,000 properties Leigh Park, Wimborne – 700 properties

February - March 2016

Recycling communal bins contaminated - 38/41 collected as rubbish (Somerford)

Contaminated recycling cost: £13,570 per year (disposal and additional Operations costs)

Campaign cost (predominently replacement bins): £17,613

Return on investment after 15 months

















# Junk mail – supermarket roadshow



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# Household recycling performance

DWP Recycling and composting rate

- 2014/15 56.7%
- 2015/16 58.5%
- 2016/17 59.4%
- England rate: 44.9%



## Where does it all go?

'Dry' recycables - delivered to one of a number of DWP transfer facilities.

Material is bulked up and sent directly to reprocessors (eg glass) or for further sorting at a Materials Recycling Facility (MRF) eg Shotton MRF\*, North Wales.



"Approximately 99% of all materials sorted at the Shotton MRF remain in the UK, with 80% of them travelling only a few miles to be reprocessed."

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## **Paper and Cardboard**

These material are separated from the material mix with the use of mechanical screens (ballistic separators) designed to sort out two dimensional and three dimensional materials.

Paper and Cardboard then get reprocessed at the UPM Shotton Mill into new products.







## **Plastics**



#### **Near Infra Red Technology**

This is used to separate mixed plastics. Each Polymer reflects a unique level of light intensity which allows various plastic types to be removed from a conveyor into individual streams



Once separated these plastics are chipped and pelletised for use in moulding new plastic products.

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#### **Cans**

#### **Separating Steel from Aluminium**



Steel cans are separated from the material mix with the use of magnets operating over conveyors.

Aluminium cans become magnetised when passed through a magnetic field allowing them to be extracted from the mix. This is know as eddy current separation

Cans are melted down and reprocessed into more cans or aluminium ingots





## **Glass**

# Recresco





- · Optical sorting to separate various colour fractions
- Down to 10mm.
- Majority will go to re-melt
- · Recycled into new glass bottles and jars.
- Brown/green to Europe

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# Food Waste - Anaerobic Digestion (AD)







- Breaks down the waste in the absence of oxygen
- Biogas used to generate electricity, for local businesses
- Heat maintain the temperature in the digester
- Digestate applied to farm land as a fertiliser





#### **Green Waste**





- Treated via windrow composting Hurn
- Shredded and blended
- Laid out in rows
- Regularly turned to introduce oxygen to the compost



### Rubbish



Historically much of Dorset's waste went directly to landfill. The introduction of new service aims to avoid this method of disposal where possible.

Environmentally and financially this is the most unsustainable method of dealing with waste.

The DWP has contracts with landfill providers.





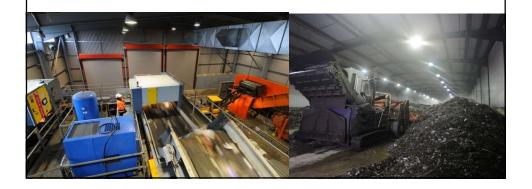


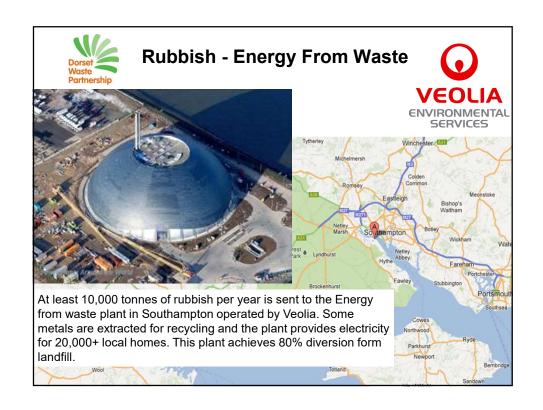


# Rubbish - Mechanical Biological Treatment (MBT)

At least 30,000 tonnes per year of rubbish from Dorset is treated at the New Earth Solutions MBT plant. This process extracts recyclables people have missed and composts any remaining organic matter. Some materials extracted from this process are sent for energy recovery and typically the plant achieves 95% + diversion from landfill.



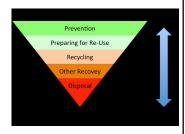






#### Zero waste to landfill

In February 2011 the Waste (England and Wales)
Regulations introduced the legal requirement for organisations to apply the waste hierarchy when dealing with waste. This means organisations must take all reasonable steps to prevent and reduce waste and where waste does arise demonstrate that they have dealt with it in the most environmentally friendly way possible



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#### **Commercial waste**

- Provide waste and recycling services to Dorset businesses
- The commercial services we provide are:
  - · Rubbish collections
  - · Recycling collections
  - · Glass collections
  - · Food waste collections
  - · Street sweeping
  - · One off events
    - (Weymouth Seafood Festival & Melplash Show)



- 35 dedicated commercial waste & recycling rounds per week
- 281 domestic rounds where commercial customers can be collected on



## **Commercial waste**

- We provide commercial waste, recycling, glass and food waste services across all of Dorset (not including Poole and Bournemouth)
- We offer collection frequencies from daily to 4-weekly
- Key results from our December 2016 satisfaction survey
  - o 94% customer satisfaction rate
  - 81% of our customers agree that our services offer value for money
  - 95% of our customers would recommend our commercial services